MERCHANT, GOULD, SMITH, EDELL, WELTER & SCHMIDT

United States Patent Application

COMBINED DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY

As a below named inventor I hereby declare that: my residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name; that

D. 1 Was med on	I verily believe I am are named below) of the subjection. NON-SINTERED TYPE THIN	ect matter which	ch is claimed and for	which a	a patent is sought o	n the invent	i joint inventor (if plural ion entitled: FOR SAME	miventors
any amendment referred to above.	a. ⊠ is attached hereto b. □ was filed on applicable) (in the case of a P	CT-filed appli	cation) described and	claime	ed in international r	ıo	filed	(if
of Federial Regulations, § 1.56 (attached hereto). Country	any amendment referred to al	bove.	,					
certificaté listed below and have also identified below any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate having a filing date bett that of the application on the basis of which priority is claimed: a.	of Federal Regulations, § 1.5	6 (attached her	eto). er Title 35. United Sta	ates Co	de, § 119/365 of a	ny foreign a	pplication(s) for patent o	or inventor's
COUNTRY APPLICATION NUMBER (day, month, year) ALL FOREIGN APPLICATION(S), IF ANY, FILED BEFORE THE PRIORITY APPLICATION(S) COUNTRY APPLICATION NUMBER APPLICATION NUMBER DATE OF FILING (day, month, year) I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, § 120/365 of any United States and PCT international application is manner provided by the first paragraph of Title 35, United States Code, § 112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose material information defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, § 1.56(a) which occurred between the filing date of the prior application and the nation of PCT international filing date of this application. U.S. APPLICATION NUMBER DATE OF FILING (day, month, year) STATUS (patented, pending, abandoned) I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code § 119(e) of any United States provisional application(s) listed below:	certificate listed below and he that of the application on the	ave also identi basis of which ave been filed.	fied below any foreign priority is claimed:	n appli	cation for patent or	inventor's	certificate having a filing	date before
COUNTRY APPLICATION NUMBER (day, month, year) FAPAN DATE OF FILING (day, month, year) ALL FOREIGN APPLICATION(S), IF ANY, FILED BEFORE THE PRIORITY APPLICATION(S) COUNTRY APPLICATION NUMBER DATE OF FILING (day, month, year) I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, § 120/365 of any United States and PCT international application is manner provided by the first paragraph of Title 35, United States Code, § 112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose material information defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, § 1.56(a) which occurred between the filing date of the prior application and the nation or PCT international filing date of this application. U.S. APPLICATION NUMBER DATE OF FILING (day, month, year) STATUS (patented, pending, abandoned) I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code § 119(e) of any United States provisional application(s) listed below:		FOREIGN API	LICATION(S), IF ANY,	CLAIM	IING PRIORITY UNI	ER 35 USC §	119	
JAPAN 2000-318407 18/10/2000 ALL FOREIGN APPLICATION(S), IF ANY, FILED BEFORE THE PRIORITY APPLICATION(S) COUNTRY APPLICATION NUMBER DATE OF FILING (day, month, year) I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, § 120/365 of any United States and PCT international application(s) lister below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States application in manner provided by the first paragraph of Title 35, United States Code, § 112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose material information defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, § 1.56(a) which occurred between the filing date of the prior application and the nation or PCT international filing date of this application. U.S. APPLICATION NUMBER DATE OF FILING (day, month, year) STATUS (patented, pending, abandoned) I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code § 119(e) of any United States provisional application(s) listed below:				DA	TE OF FILING		DATE OF ISSUE	
ALL FOREIGN APPLICATION(S), IF ANY, FILED BEFORE THE PRIORITY APPLICATION(S) COUNTRY APPLICATION NUMBER DATE OF FILING (day, month, year) DATE OF FILING (day, month, year) I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, § 120/365 of any United States and PCT international application(s) lister below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States application ir manner provided by the first paragraph of Title 35, United States Code, § 112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose material information defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, § 1.56(a) which occurred between the filing date of the prior application and the nation or PCT international filing date of this application. U.S. APPLICATION NUMBER DATE OF FILING (day, month, year) STATUS (patented, pending, abandoned) I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code § 119(e) of any United States provisional application(s) listed below:	JAPAN	20	00-261780		30/8/2000			
COUNTRY APPLICATION NUMBER DATE OF FILING (day, month, year) I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, § 120/365 of any United States and PCT international application(s) lister below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States application in manner provided by the first paragraph of Title 35, United States Code, § 112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose material information defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, § 1.56(a) which occurred between the filing date of the prior application and the nation or PCT international filing date of this application. U.S. APPLICATION NUMBER DATE OF FILING (day, month, year) STATUS (patented, pending, abandoned) I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code § 119(e) of any United States provisional application(s) listed below:	JAPAN	20	00-318407		18/10/2000			
I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, § 120/365 of any United States and PCT international application(s) lister below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States application in manner provided by the first paragraph of Title 35, United States Code, § 112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose material information defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, § 1.56(a) which occurred between the filing date of the prior application and the nation or PCT international filing date of this application. U.S. APPLICATION NUMBER DATE OF FILING (day, month, year) STATUS (patented, pending, abandoned) I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code § 119(e) of any United States provisional application(s) listed below:	ALI	FOREIGN APP	LICATION(S), IF ANY,	FILED	BEFORE THE PRIO	RITY APPLIC	CATION(S)	
below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States application in manner provided by the first paragraph of Title 35, United States Code, § 112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose material information defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, § 1.56(a) which occurred between the filing date of the prior application and the nation or PCT international filing date of this application. U.S. APPLICATION NUMBER DATE OF FILING (day, month, year) STATUS (patented, pending, abandoned) I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code § 119(e) of any United States provisional application(s) listed below:	COUNTRÝ	APPLI	CATION NUMBER	1				
I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code § 119(e) of any United States provisional application(s) listed below:	below and, insofar as the sul manner provided by the first defined in Title 37, Code of	bject matter of t paragraph of Federal Regul	each of the claims of Title 35, United State ations, § 1.56(a) whic	this ap s Code	plication is not dis , § 112, I acknowle	closed in the dge the dut	e prior United States app y to disclose material inf	ncation in u
DATE OF EH INC (Day Month Vest)	U.S. APPLICATION N	UMBER	DATE OF FILIN	G (day,	month, year)	STATU	S (patented, pending, aband	ioned)
U.S. PROVISIONAL APPLICATION NUMBER DATE OF FILING (Day, Month, Year)	I hereby claim the benefit u	nder Title 35,	United States Code §	119(e)	of any United State	es provision	al application(s) listed b	elow:
	U.S. PROVISIO	ONAL APPLICA	TION NUMBER		D.A	TE OF FILE	NG (Day, Month, Year)	

§ 1.56 Duty to disclose information material to patentability.

- (a) A patent by its very nature is affected with a public interest. The public interest is best served, and the most effective patent examination occurs when, at the time an application is being examined, the Office is aware of and evaluates the teachings of all information material to patentability. Each individual associated with the filing and prosecution of a patent application has a duty of candor and good faith in dealing with the Office, which includes a duty to disclose to the Office all information known to that individual to be material to patentability as defined in this section. The duty to disclose information exists with respect to each pending claim until the claim is canceled or withdrawn from consideration, or the application becomes abandoned. Information material to the patentability of a claim that is canceled or withdrawn from consideration need not be submitted if the information is not material to the patentability of any claim remaining under consideration in the application. There is no duty to submit information which is not material to the patentability of any existing claim. The duty to disclose all information known to be material to patentability of any claim issued in a patent was cited by the Office or submitted to the Office in the manner prescribed by §§ 1.97(b)-(d) and 1.98. However, no patent will be granted on an application in connection with which fraud on the Office was practiced or attempted or the duty of disclosure was violated through bad faith or intentional misconduct. The Office encourages applicants to carefully examine:
 - (1) prior art cited in search reports of a foreign patent office in a counterpart application, and
- (2) the closest information over which individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application believe any pending claim patentably defines, to make sure that any material information contained therein is disclosed to the Office.
- Under this section, information is material to patentability when it is not cumulative to information already of record or being made of record in the application, and
 - (1) It establishes, by itself or in combination with other information, a prima facie case of unpatentability of a claim;
 - (2) It refutes, or is inconsistent with, a position the applicant takes in:
 - (i) Opposing an argument of unpatentability relied on by the Office, or
 - (ii) Asserting an argument of patentability.
- A prima facie case of unpatentability is established when the information compels a conclusion that a claim is unpatentable under the preponderance of evidence, burden-of-proof standard, giving each term in the claim its broadest reasonable construction consistent with the specification, and before any consideration is given to evidence which may be submitted in an attempt to establish a contrary conclusion of patentability.
 - (c) Individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application within the meaning of this section are:
 - (1) Each inventor named in the application:
 - (2) Each attorney or agent who prepares or prosecutes the application; and
- (3) Every other person who is substantively involved in the preparation or prosecution of the application and who is associated with the inventor, with the assignee or with anyone to whom there is an obligation to assign the application.
- (d) Individuals other than the attorney, agent or inventor may comply with this section by disclosing information to the attorney, agent, or inventor.

hereby appoint the following attorney(s) and/or patent agent(s) to prosecute this application and to transact all business in the Patent and rademark Office connected herewith:

Albrecht, John W.	Reg. No. 40,481	Lacy, Paul E.	Reg. No. 38,946
Ansems, Gregory M.	Reg. No. P-42,264	Larson, James A.	Reg. No. 40,443
Batzli, Brian H.	Reg. No. 32,960	Lasky, Michael B.	Reg. No. 29,555
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Carter, Charles G.	Reg. No. 35,093	Pauly, Daniel M.	Reg. No. 40,123
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Clifford, John A.	Reg. No. 30,247	Reiland, Earl D.	Reg. No. 25,767
Daignault, Ronald A.	Reg. No. 25,968	Rittmaster, Ted R.	Reg. No. 32,933
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DeVries Smith, Kate	Reg. No. P-42,157	Sebald, Gregory A.	Reg. No. 33,280
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Farber, Michael B.	Reg. No. 32,612	Soderberg, Richard	Reg. NoP-43,352
Funk, Steven R.	Reg. No. 37,830	Sumner, John P.	Reg. No. 29,114
Glance, Robert J.	Reg. No. 40,620	Sumners, John S.	Reg. No. 24,216
Golla, Charles E.	Reg. No. 26,896	Tellekson, David K.	Reg. No. 32,314
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Kettelberger, Denise	Reg. No. 33,924	Wood, Gregory B.	Reg. No. 28,133
Komanduri, Janaki	Reg. No. 40,684	Wood, William J.	Reg. No. P-42,236
Kowalchyk, Alan W.	Reg. No. 31,535	Xu, Min S.	Reg. No. 39,536
Kowalchyk, Katherine M.	Reg. No. 36,848		= -

hereby authorize them to act and rely on instructions from and communicate directly with the person/assignee/attorney/firm/ organization who/which first sends/sent this case to them and by whom/which I hereby declare that I have consented after full disclosure to be expresented unless/until I instruct Merchant, Gould, Smith, Edell, Welter & Schmidt to the contrary.

lease direct all correspondence in this case to Merchant, Gould, Smith, Edell, Welter & Schmidt at the address indicated below:

Merchant, Gould, Smith, Edell, Welter & Schmidt 3100 Norwest Center 90 South Seventh Street Minneapolis, MN 55402-4131 hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are relieved to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are runishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false tatements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

	Full Name	Family Name First Given Name			Second Given Name	
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Signa	ature of Inventor 20	11: Vsao Matsumeto		Date:	May 18, 2001	
2	Full Name Of Inventor	Family Name	First Given Name		Second Given Name	
0	Residence & Citizenship	City	State or Foreign Country		Country of Citizenship	
2	Post Office Address	Post Office Address	City		State & Zip Code/Country	
Signa	ature of Inventor 20	01:	Date:			
2	Full Name Of Inventor	Family Name	First Given Name		Second Given Name	
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3	Post Office Address	Post Office Address	City		State & Zip Code/Country	
Signature of Inventor 201:				Date:		
2	Eull Name Of Inventor	Family Name	First Given Name		Second Given Name	
0	Residence & Citizenship	City State or Foreign Country			Country of Citizenship	
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Signature of Inventor 201:			Date:			
2	Full Name Of Inventor	Family Name	First Given Name		Second Given Name	
0	Residence & Citizenship	City State or Foreign Country			Country of Citizenship	
5	Post Office Post Office Address City Address				State & Zip Code/Country	
Sign	ature of Inventor 2	01:	Date:			